

高信芬 顾志健 陈介

THE CHROMOSOME NUMBERS OF 10 SPECIES IN THE GENUS CAMPYLOTROPIS (FABACEAE)

GAO XIN-FEN GU ZHI-JIAN CHEN CHEIH

(Kunming Institute of Botany, Academia Sinica, Kunming 650204)

Abstract This paper reports chromosome numbers of ten species and one variety of the genus Campylotropis from China (Table 1, Plate 1). They are C. argentea Schindl., C. bonatiana (pamp:) Schindl., C. henryi Schindl., C. hirtella (Franch.) Schindl., C. macrocarpa (Bunge) Rehd., C. diversifolia (Hemsl.) Schindl., C. polyantha (Franch.) Schindl., C. polyantha (Franch.) Schindl., C. polyantha (Franch.) Schindl., C. pinetorum (kurz) Schindl. ssp. velutina (Dunn) Schindl., c. trigonoclada (Franch.) Schindl. The chromosome numbers of these ten species are all 2n = 22 or n = 11, but a few individuals in C. polyantha (Franch.) Schindl. var. leiocarpa (Pamp.) Pet. — Stib., were found aneuploid with 2n = 23. The chromosome numbers of c. polyantha and C. macrocarpa have been reported by Maw-shing (1986) and Lee(1972), while those of all the other species are first reported.

Key words Campylotropis; Chromosome number

摘要 本文报道了杭子梢属 Campylotropis Bunge 国产10 种1变种的染色体数目,其小孢子染色体数目为 n=11,体细胞染色体数目为 2n=22。 在光果小雀花 C. polyantha var. leiocarpa 中发现有少数个体为 2n=23 的非整倍体。

关键词 花子梢属;染色体数目

前 言

杭子梢属 Campylotropis 是主要分布于中南半岛至东喜马 拉雅地区的一个中等大小的属,其中70%的种类分布我国西南。该属植物的细胞学研究甚少,以前仅报道过几种植物的染色体数目,在本文所报道的种类中,除了小雀花 C. polyantha 和 杭子梢 C. macrocarpa 报道过染色体数目外,其余8种1变种均为首次报道。

材料和方法

材料来源及凭证标本见表 1。

2

体细胞染色体计数是用野外采集的种子在恒温25 ℃ 下萌发,取胚根用 0.002mol/L 的 8 - 羟基喹啉溶液于室温下预处理 2.5 — 3.5 小时,水洗后用卡诺固定液固定 4 — 6 小时,0.5mol/LHCl 在恒温 60 ℃ 下水解 10 —15 分钟,再用石碳酸品红溶液染色。配子体细胞染色体计数是野外采集新鲜花蕾用卡诺固定液固定,室内重新固定后制片。

表 1 材料来源及染色体数目

Table 1 The origin of the materials and chromosome numbers

Species name 种 名	材料来源 Origin of materials	凭证标本 Vouchers*	染色体数目 Chromosome numbers	
			Gam.	Spor.
C. argentea	Yunnan, Shiping	X. F. Gao 363		22
C. bonatiana	Yunnan, Kunming	X, F. Gao 309	11	22
C. diversifolia	Yunnan, Mengzi	X. F. Gao 366	11	
C. henryi	Yunnan, Shiping	X. F. Gao 316	11	
C. hirtella	Mengzi Yunnan, Kunming	X. F. Gao 367 X F. Gao 369	11 -	22
C. macrocarpa	Anhui, Jinzhai	X. F. Gao 382		22
C. polyantha	Yunnan, Kunming	X. F. Gao 298		22
C. polyantha var. leiocarpa	Yunnan, Kunming	X. F. Gao 297	11	22. 23
C. pinetorum ssp. velutina	Yunnan, Yuanjing	X. F. Gao 369		22
C. prainii	Yunnan, Yuanjing	X. F. Gao 279		22
C. trigonoclada	Yunnqu, Yuanjing	X. F. Gao 292		22

^{*} All the vouchers are preserved in KUN.

结果和讨论

光果小雀花 *C. polyantha* var. *leiocarpa* 的正常染色体数目为2n=22,另外我们还发现有2n=23的非整倍体类型。由于仅在几条根尖细胞中发现,染色体小,着丝点亦不清晰,因而无法确定这条染色体的来源。

表 2 以前有关 菇 子梢属植物染色体数目报道

Table 2	The chromosome	numbers of	the genus	Campylotropis	reported in the pas	st
---------	----------------	------------	-----------	---------------	---------------------	----

	作者及日期	Chromosome numbers		材料来源	
Species name 种名	Authors & date	Gam. Spor.		Origin of materials	
C. eriocarpa	W. H. lewis R. L. Oliver, 1970	9		W. Himalaya, India	
C. macrocarpa	Y. N. Lee, 1972		22	Korea	
C. parviflora	K. Lasen, 1971		20	Thailand	
C. polyantha	Mau-shing YeH, 1986		22	China, Yunnan	
C. stenocarpa	P. N. Mehra 1971 H. Dhawan,	9		W. Himalaya, India	
	V. K. Singhal				
	B. S. Gill, 1980	. .		W. Himalaya, India	
	S. S. Bir, 1984	11			
C. thomsonii	C. thorsonii K. Subramanyam 1967 N. P. Kamble,			India	

参考文献

- [1] 傅沛云, 1987: 中国荒子梢属的研究。 植物研究, 7(4): 11 52。
- [2] Larsen, K. 1971: Chromosome number of some Thai leguminosae. Bot. Tidsskr. 66: 38-50.
- [3] Lee, Y. N. 1972: Chromosome numbers of flowering plants in Korea (4). J. Korean Res. Inst. Better living 8: 41 — 51.
- [4] Lewis, W. H. & Oliver, R. L. 1970: Chromosome of Phanerogams 4. Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 57: 382 — 384.
- [5] Maw-Shing YeH 1986: Chromosome numbers in Leguminosae. Res. Inst. Volut. Sci. Rep. 3: 57 71.
- [6] Mehra, P. N. & Dhawan, H. 1971: In IOPB chromosome numbers reports XXXIV. Taxon 20: 785 — 797.
- [7] Singhal, V. K., Gill. B. S. & Bir, S. S. 1980: In IOPB chromosome numbers reports LXVII. Taxon 29: 355 — 357.
- [8] Subramanyam, K. & kamble N. P. 1967: In IOPB chromosome numbers reports XII. Taxon 16: 341 350.

图版 1 说明 Explanation of plate 1

- 1. 银叶 茄 子梢 Campylotropis argentea Schindl. 2n=22;
- 2. 光果小雀花 C. polyantha (Fr.) Schindl. var. leiocarpa (Pamp.) Pet. Stib. 2n = 23;
- 3. 马尿藤 C. bonationa (Pamp.) Schindl. 2n=22;
- 4. 三棱枝 荒子梢 C. trigonolada (Fr.)Schindl. 2n=22;
- 5. 小雀花 C. polyantha (Fr.) Schindl. 2n=22;
- 6. 光果小雀花 C. polyantha (Fr.) Schindl. var leiocarpa (Pamp.)Pet.-Stibal, 2n=22;
- 7. 大红袍 C. hirtella(Fr.) Schindl. 2n=22;
- 8. 草山 杭 子梢 C. prainii (Coll. et Hemsl.)Schindl. 2n = 22;
- 9. 绒毛叶 荻子梢 C. pinetorum (kurz)Schindl. ssp. velutina (Dunn)
- 10. 荒子梢 C. macrocarpa (Bunge)Rehd. 2n=22.

